



State of New Mexico

Michelle Lujan Grisham
Governor

EXECUTIVE ORDER 2024-030

RENEWING STATE OF PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY DUE TO GUN VIOLENCE

WHEREAS, New Mexico consistently has some of the highest rates of gun violence in the nation;

WHEREAS, New Mexico's gun death rates rose from seventh highest nationwide in 1999 to third highest in 2021, with the age-adjusted gun death rate increasing by 87% between 2010 and 2021;

WHEREAS, the rate of gun deaths in New Mexico increased 43% from 2009 to 2018, compared to an 18% increase over this same time period nationwide;

WHEREAS, 550 New Mexicans died as a result of gun violence in 2022, and the Department of Health estimates that gun death rates in New Mexico will continue to be significantly higher than rates for the United States as a whole in 2023;

WHEREAS, much of this increase in gun violence is tied to drug addiction; for example, there was a 475% increase in gun-related homicides involving drug dependence from 2018 to 2020;

WHEREAS, children are particularly vulnerable to gun violence, both physically and emotionally;

WHEREAS, guns are the leading cause of death among children and teens in New Mexico, and have recently led to the deaths of a thirteen-year-old girl on July 28, 2023, a five-year-old girl

on August 14, 2023, an eleven-year-old boy on September 6, 2023, a sixteen-year-old boy on December 8, 2023, and a fifteen-year-old boy on December 29, 2023;

WHEREAS, guns also continue to seriously injure New Mexican children and teens, including a seven-year-old boy on September 20, 2023, a six-year-old boy on January 12, 2024, and a five-year-old and seventeen-year-old on February 7, 2024;

WHEREAS, young New Mexicans are contributing to gun violence, with over 1 in 20 high school students reporting carrying a gun in the past year for reasons other than hunting or sport according to the New Mexico Youth Risk and Resiliency Survey, and over 100 juveniles detained for delinquent acts involving a gun in the last four months of 2023;

WHEREAS, in one recent tragic example, a twenty-one-year-old shot his stepmother at a crowded high school graduation in Albuquerque on May 9, 2024;

WHEREAS, New Mexico has also recently experienced an increasing amount of mass shootings, including mass shootings in Farmington and Red River in 2023;

WHEREAS, the recent rise in gun violence poses a significant risk of substantial bodily harm or death for law enforcement officers; for example, a New Mexico State Police officer was tragically shot and killed in the line of duty on March 15, 2024, and a Roswell police officers was shot on May 15, 2024;

WHEREAS, these gun-related deaths and injuries have resulted in devastating physical and emotional consequences for individuals, families, and communities throughout the State;

WHEREAS, the impact of gun violence extends beyond physical injuries and fatalities—causing emotional trauma, economic burdens, and long-lasting consequences for those affected individuals and their families;

WHEREAS, between 2019 and 2022, there was a 16% increase of patients being admitted to intensive care units and a 61% increase in patients being transferred from emergency departments to the operating room as a result of gun injuries;

WHEREAS, the increasing number of gunshot victims strains our already over-burdened healthcare system and places undue pressure on medical professionals and resources—especially the University of New Mexico Hospital, which is the only level-one trauma center in the state;

WHEREAS, some recent and particularly egregious examples of the impact of gun violence on our healthcare system include a man who shot a woman in the head with an assault rifle in a vehicle in front of their three children on April 3, 2024, which led to the University of New Mexico Sandoval Regional Medical Center being placed on lockdown for a substantial amount of time, as well as a shooting that happened outside of the hospital in Espanola on April 19, 2024, which also led to a lockdown;

WHEREAS, gun violence in rural parts of the state can be particularly deadly and expensive given the time and resources needed to transfer victims to qualified trauma centers;

WHEREAS, Medicaid claims for gun injuries in New Mexico increased by 85% from \$6.5 million in 2018 to \$12 million in 2022;

WHEREAS, the annual estimated overall cost of gun injuries and deaths in New Mexico is \$6 billion, or \$2,818 per capita;

WHEREAS, gun violence is particularly elevated in our state's most populous areas, with over 7,000 gunshots detected in Albuquerque in the last six months, over 300 guns seized in Albuquerque in the past three months, and a 22% increase in gun-related emergency department visits in the metropolitan health region from June 2021 to June 2023;

WHEREAS, over fifteen guns have been confiscated from Albuquerque Public School grounds so far this year, including one from an intoxicated student at West Mesa High School on May 13, 2024;

WHEREAS, there have been at least 118 arrests of felons in possession of a firearm in Bernalillo county so far this year;

WHEREAS, Albuquerque has also experienced a recent rise of gun violence in parks, with at least six such shootings reported in 2023 and early 2024;

WHEREAS, in one recent and notable example of gun violence in Albuquerque, the Chief of the Albuquerque Police Department seriously injured a driver while trying to escape gun fire on his way to a news conference regarding the city's crime issues on February 17, 2024;

WHEREAS, after consulting with the Secretary of the Department of Health, I determined that the foregoing situation constitutes a statewide public health emergency of unknown duration, as defined by the Public Health Emergency Response Act;

WHEREAS, I also determined that the foregoing situation constitutes a man-made disaster causing or threatening widespread physical or economic harm that is beyond local control and requiring the resources of the State pursuant to the All Hazard Emergency Management Act;

WHEREAS, I initially declared a state of public emergency for this situation on September 7, 2023, and subsequently renewed the declaration on October 5, 2023, November 3, 2023, December 1, 2023, December 29, 2023, January 26, 2024, February 23, 2024, March 22, 2024, April 19, 2024, and May 17, 2024; and

WHEREAS, although my Administration has taken swift action to address this public health emergency, including introducing and supporting pertinent legislation during the most recent legislative session, the Secretary of the Department of Health and I have determined it is

necessary to renew the declaration of public health emergency to protect the public health, safety, and welfare.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Michelle Lujan Grisham, Governor of the State of New Mexico, by the authority vested in me by the Constitution and laws of the State of New Mexico, do hereby **DECLARE** that a state of public emergency exists throughout the State due to gun violence and **ORDER** and **DIRECT** as follows:

1. The Department of Public Health, Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Management, and Department of Public Safety shall continue to collaborate with the Office of the Governor to provide an effective and coordinated response to this public health emergency.

2. All mayors, sheriffs, and members of governing bodies of municipalities or counties are encouraged to request, if necessary, an emergency proclamation and implementation of temporary additional restrictions to address this public health emergency pursuant to the Riot Control Act.

3. All political subdivisions of the State shall comply with and enforce all directives issued pursuant to this Order.

I FURTHER ORDER and **DIRECT** as follows:

1. This Order supersedes any previous orders, proclamations, or directives to the extent they are in conflict.

2. This Order shall take effect immediately and shall remain in effect until July 15, 2024.

ATTEST:

Maggie Toulouse Oliver

MAGGIE TOULOUSE OLIVER
SECRETARY OF STATE

DONE AT THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE
THIS 14TH DAY OF JUNE 2024

WITNESS MY HAND AND THE GREAT
SEAL OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO

Michelle Lujan Grisham
MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM
GOVERNOR

